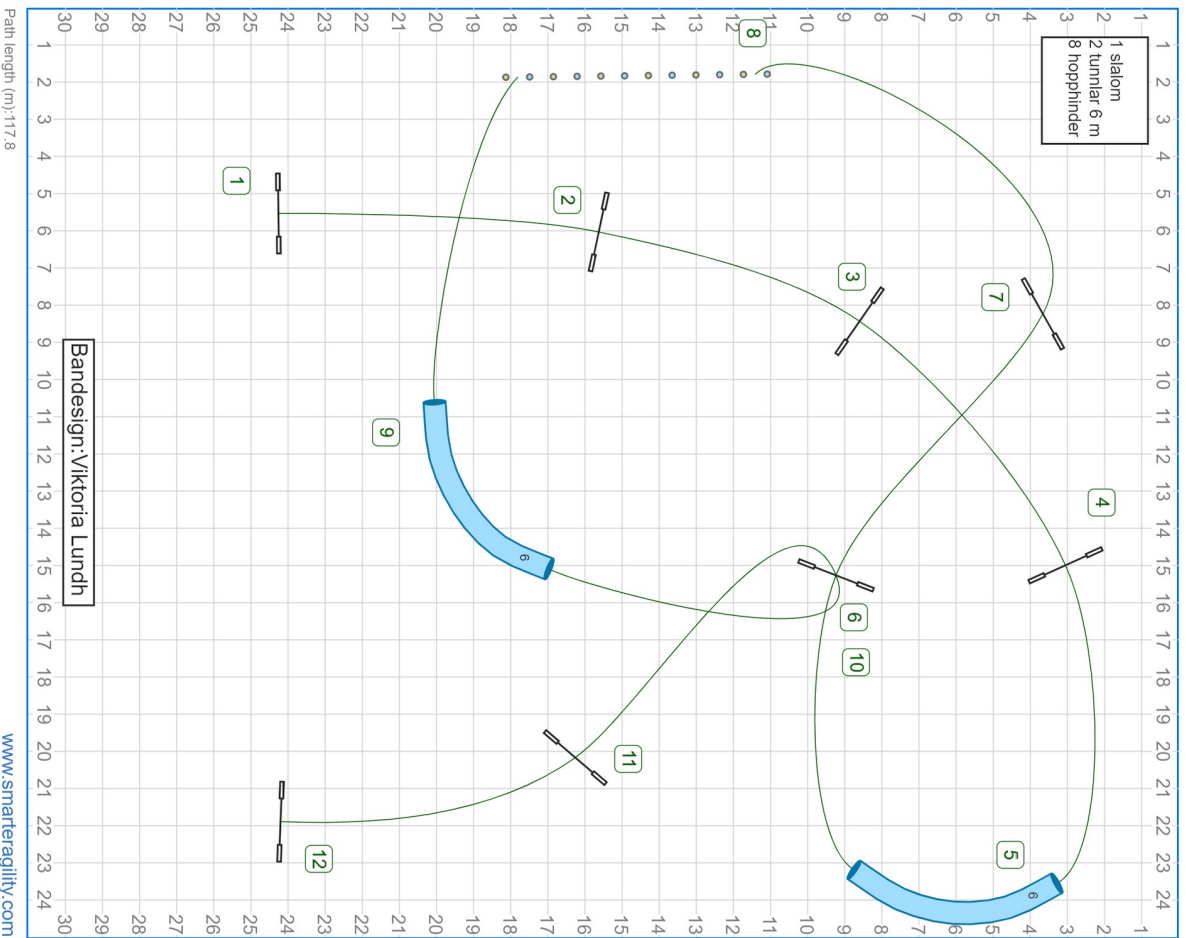
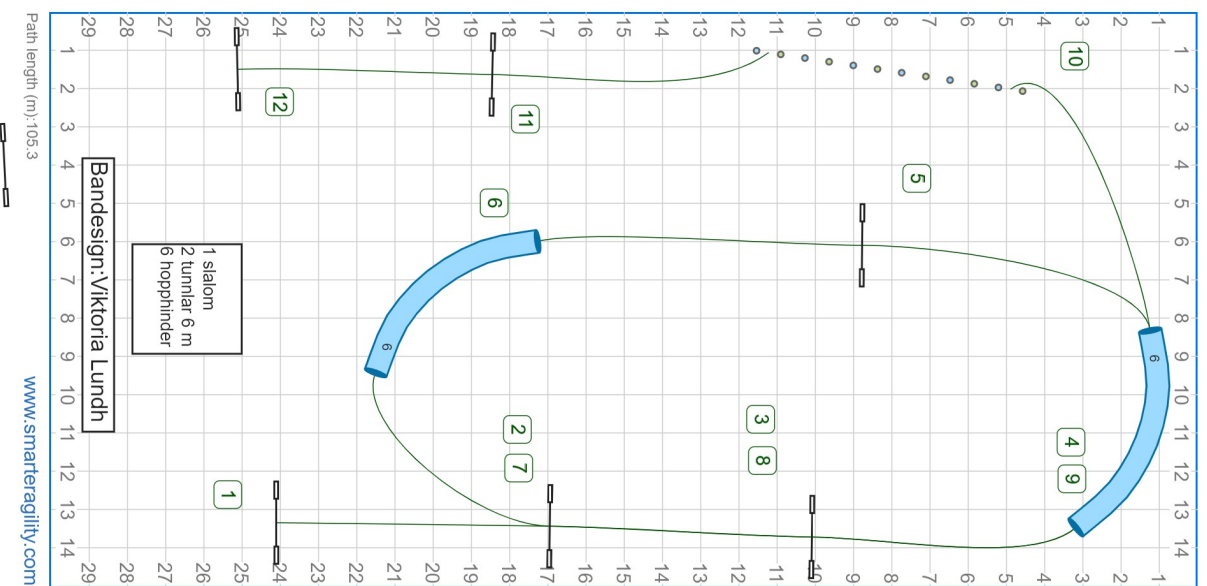


Nollklass med slalom



Jun 12, 2024 11:48 AM (v9.1.1)

Nollklass med slalom



Jun 12, 2024 11:58 AM (v9.1.1)